

Editorial Scope

AsiaIntervention is an International, English language, peer-reviewed journal whose aim is to create a forum of high quality research and education in the field of percutaneous and surgical cardiovascular interventions.

Issues are released twice per year, both in print and electronically. AsiaIntervention has applied for indexation in the Science Citation Index® (ISI), SciVerse Scopus, MEDLINE®/PubMed® in PubMed Central (PMC).

General guidelines for manuscript preparation

Online submission

<https://www.editorialmanager.com/aij>

Contact

Enquiries should be directed to editorial-office@asiaintervention.org

Publication Ethics statement

AsiaIntervention follows the recommendations of the ICMJE – International Committee of Medical Journal Editors: “Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals”, available online at <http://www.icmje.org> and COPE – Committee on Publication Ethics (COPE) code of conduct for editors. AsiaIntervention follows COPE’s guidelines.

The journal expects all parties involved in the publication of content in AsiaIntervention (the publisher, editors, authors, and reviewers) to follow these guidelines on best practice and publication ethics.

Manuscripts that do not strictly adhere to the submission guidelines will be returned to the authors.

Please read the instructions below carefully.

Editorial policies, ethical guidelines

Authorship

The authors are responsible for the content of the manuscript. All of the authors should have participated in a meaningful way to the design, performance, analysis and/or reporting of the work and agree to be accountable for all its aspects. All of the authors must have read and approved the manuscript.

Authors included in the manuscript should meet all of the following conditions:

- Substantial contribution to the design and conception or analysis and interpretation of data, or both
- Drafting of the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content
- Final approval of the manuscript submitted to the Journal
- Agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the article are appropriately investigated and resolved

Any other contributors to the work who do not qualify for Authorship (e.g., those of Authors who participated solely in the collection of data) should be listed in the acknowledgements section.

Please refer to the **ICMJE guidelines on authorship criteria** for more information.

Informed consent

Studies involving experimental animals and humans must conform to the guiding principles of the Declaration of Helsinki. The studies must have been approved by the Institutional Committee on Human Research at the author’s institution and human subjects must have given informed consent for participation in the study.

Written and signed consent to publish patient descriptions, illustrations or videos should be obtained from all persons who can be identified and sent to the editorial office of AsiaIntervention. If such informed consent has not been obtained, personal details of patients included in any part of the paper and in any supplementary materials, illustrations and videos, must be removed before submission. Please also refer to the **ICMJE recommendation** on this subject.

Conflict of interest and financial disclosures

AsiaIntervention is committed to publishing articles that are free from commercial influence. To that purpose, any study sponsorship must be fully disclosed, and all the Authors of a paper must make a formal disclosure of any financial associations that might pose a conflict of interest in connection with the submitted article at the time of submission.

The Corresponding Author should collect and upload the **ICMJE form** of each author and will be asked to upload them with the manuscript after the first round of revision, if applicable. The corresponding author is responsible for making sure that in the paper itself the “Conflict of interest statement” corresponds to the information provided on the individual **ICMJE forms** submitted by the Authors. The manuscript will be sent back to the Authors if one or more of the **ICMJE forms** are missing at the second round of review of the manuscript.

If none of the Authors have a conflict of interest, this must be clearly stated. If one or more of the authors have declared a conflict of interest, the remaining Authors must state clearly that they have no conflicts of interest to declare. Examples of possible conflicts are: consultancies, corporate appointment, stock ownership or other equity interest or patent-licensing arrangements. The manuscript will be sent back to the Authors if the conflict of interest statement of each Author is not indicated in the original submission.

Reporting guidelines for main study types

AsiaIntervention advises the authors to follow the guidelines for their study type available on the website Equator Network <http://www.equator-network.org>

Randomised controlled trials (RCTs)

All clinical trials should follow the CONSORT guidelines www.consort-statement.org and the paper must be accompanied by a CONSORT table indicating compliance with these reporting standards. All trials should be registered prospectively in www.clinicaltrials.gov and www.clinicaltrialsregister.eu, and the paper should include registration numbers and the name of the register.

Systematic reviews and meta-analyses

PRISMA guidelines <http://www.prisma-statement.org>

Observational studies in epidemiology

STROBE guidelines <https://www.strobe-statement.org>

Animal preclinical studies

ARRIVE guidelines <https://www.nc3rs.org.uk/arrive-guidelines>

Preparation of the manuscript

Cover letter

Manuscripts must be accompanied by a cover letter. A corresponding Author should be designated and specified in the cover letter. All editorial communications and submission queries will be sent to this Author. Please read the **Authorship Policy** before submission and note that authorship and affiliation will not be changed after acceptance. Cover letters should specify concisely the significance of the paper, the novelty of the message, the relation to daily practice and the incremental value compared with the existing literature. The authors should briefly summarise the strengths of the article and why they feel it is relevant to AsiaIntervention and worthy of publication. Cover letters must include the following 4 ICMJE statements:

- 1) the paper is not under consideration elsewhere;
- 2) none of the paper's contents have been published previously;
- 3) all authors have read and approved the manuscript;
- 4) the full disclosure of any potential conflicts of interest or that no such relationship exists. Exceptions must be explained. If there is no conflict of interest, this should also be stated in the cover letter.

Please note that authorship and affiliation will not be changed after acceptance.

Manuscript transfer with EuroIntervention

Please include the original EuroIntervention manuscript number in your cover letter. If your manuscript has been formally reviewed by EuroIntervention, we ask that you revise your paper in accordance with the reviewers' comments and submit the revised paper to us with the rebuttal letter.

If your manuscript has not been formally reviewed by EuroIntervention, please mention this in your cover letter and on the submission website.

General format

Prepare your manuscript text using a Word processing package (save as .doc / .docx). Submissions in PDF form are not permitted. Oxford (UK) English style and spelling should be used. Manuscripts should be double-spaced, including text, tables, legends and references. The number of tables, figures and references should be appropriate for the manuscript content. Tables must also be submitted in Word format, JPEG is not acceptable (see below). Please be aware that if you exceed the recommended word count the Editors reserve the right to decline the manuscript for peer review. Please enter the information in Editorial Manager exactly as it appears in your manuscript, i.e., authors names, authors academic affiliations, keywords, conflict of interest, etc.

Title page

Include the full title (preferably no more than 15 words), authors' names (first name, middle initial, and surname) with qualifications (e.g., MD, PhD), total word count, and a running title of no more than 7 words or 50 characters including spaces. List the departments and institutions to which the authors are affiliated, and indicate the specific affiliations if the work is generated from more than one institution (use superscript numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, and so on, after each author's name, before the degree(s)/ qualification(s) and before the list of affiliations).

Conflict of interest statement - All authors of a paper must make a formal disclosure of any financial associations that might pose a conflict of interest in connection with the submitted article at the time of submission.

Address for correspondence - Under the heading “Address for correspondence”, give the full name and complete postal address of the author to whom communications, galley proofs and reprint requests should be sent. Also provide telephone number(s), an email address and a Twitter handle (if available) for the corresponding author.

A head and shoulders portrait of the first author (300 dpi / high resolution image) must be submitted.

Abstract Abstracts may not contain more than 200 words. The abstract must be formatted with the following headings: (1) Aims, (2) Methods and results, (3) Conclusions.

Classifications A maximum of six keywords may be submitted. The Keywords must be an exact match to the classifications you have selected in Editorial Manager

Abbreviations All abbreviations and acronyms should be expanded upon first use in the text, and thereafter the abbreviation/acronym should be used. Please provide a list of abbreviations.

Condensed abstract

Condensed abstracts may not contain more than 100 words.

Tables Tables must be submitted in the main word document. Do not use images for tables (for example: JPEGs, screenshots and other images will not be accepted). Tables must have the table number and title clearly indicated. Tables must be cited in numerical order in the text. All abbreviations used within the tables must be listed in alphabetical order in a footnote appearing beneath the table. Tables must be numbered using Arabic numerals both within the text and in the accompanying captions. Label tables carefully when submitting.

Figures, line drawings and graphs

The number of submitted figures should be appropriate to avoid redundancy and promote clarity. There is no fee for the publication of color figures. Lettering should be of sufficient size to be legible after reduction for publication (optimal size 12 points). Decimals, lines, and other details must be strong enough for reproduction. The size of each image must preferably be a minimum of 8 cm x 8 cm. This size is equivalent to one column width of printed text. Label Figures carefully when submitting. Figures must be numbered using Arabic numerals. For Figures in panel format please use the following notation: Figure 1A, Figure 1B, Figure 1C, etc., for the different panels. All abbreviations used must be listed in alphabetical order in a footnote under the Figure. All Figures must be referred to and cited in numerical order in the text. If one panel of a Figure is referred to, then all panels of that Figure must be referred to, and appear in alphabetical order in the text. If this is not appropriate, simply refer to the Figure number and omit mention of the panels. It is the author's responsibility to obtain permission from the copyright holders: copyright applies to photographs and original artwork for diagrams and it is courteous to seek permission for extensive use of factual matter in a Table or box. Journals, not authors, usually retain copyright for articles.

Figures should be uploaded in Jpeg or TIFF with a resolution of 300 dpi (dots per inch) or more.

It is the author's responsibility to obtain permission from the copyright holders: copyright applies to photographs and original artwork for diagrams and it is courteous to seek permission for extensive use of factual matter in a table or box. Journals, not authors, usually retain copyright for articles.

Please note that the Editorial Board actively encourages the submission of moving images relating to the online publication. Please use AVI, QuickTime, DivX, AVI, MP4 or WMV format for moving images. We recommend a maximum of 8 moving images. For each moving image the maximum size is 1 MB and each should be accompanied by a descriptive legend placed after the References in the manuscript, under the subtitle “Online data supplement”.

Supplementary material

Authors are encouraged to enhance their manuscript with media files, additional images, web-based calculators, and other material that does not fit into the usual format of an article but that helps to communicate results and/or educate the reader. The Editors actively encourage the submission of moving images relating to the online publication. Please use AVI, MP4 or WMV format for moving images. We recommend a maximum of 8 moving images. For each moving image the maximum size is 1 MB and each should be accompanied by a descriptive legend placed after the References in the manuscript, under the subtitle “Supplementary data”. Please contact the Editorial Office at editorial-office@asiaintervention.org for moving image submission assistance. References are not permitted in Supplementary material.

Should authors wish to include a supplementary document we ask that it is formatted in the following order:

Supplementary Main text
 Supplementary Tables
 Supplementary Figure legends
 Supplementary Figures

All supplementary tables should be labelled “Supplementary Table 1” etc. and all Supplementary Figures should be labelled “Supplementary Figure 1” etc. These figures and tables should be called for in chronological order in the main manuscript.

Impact on daily practice

In no more than 3 sentences (i.e., 125 words=900 characters with spaces), please explain the clinical significance of your article, underlining the “take-home” message that you believe a reader should retain for their daily practice.

Acknowledgements

Any authors you would like to acknowledge should be listed in the Acknowledgements section above the Funding and/or Conflict of interest statement.

Funding

All sources of funding should be acknowledged in this section.

References

References in the main body of the article/text must be cited using superscript Arabic numerals and numbered consecutively in the order in which they are cited in the text. References should be placed after and not before sentence punctuation. The reference list should be typed double-spaced on pages separate from the text. Do not cite personal communications, abstracts, oral presentations, manuscripts in preparation, or other unpublished data in the references; however, these may be included in the text in parentheses.

Please provide only 1 list of references combining the references of the main part of the manuscript and the online data supplement. The following will not be accepted as references:

- Personal communications
- Abstracts
- Manuscripts submitted and not accepted
- Manuscripts in press
- Oral presentations at congresses

References listed at the end of the article must appear in the following format:

Author of article AA, Author of article BB, Author of article CC. Title of article. Abbreviated title of journal in italics. Year;vol:page number(s).

Example:

1. Fitzgerald E, Morrison V, Shaffy R. Drug-induced disorders of the liver. *AsiaIntervention*. 1980;24:130.

Article categories

AsiaIntervention does not accept case reports. Images in Cardiology are mostly presented in the context of a case but they are not a platform for case reports. The following information should be noted for these categories:

CLINICAL and **PRECLINICAL, EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH**

Submitted manuscripts must not exceed 5,000 words. If the authors exceed the word count, the Editors will not consider the manuscript for peer review. These papers should be divided into the following sections:

- Title page
- 3-part Abstract
- Keywords
- Condensed abstract
- Abbreviations
- Introduction
- Methods
- Results
- Discussion and limitations
- Conclusion
- Impact on daily practice
- Acknowledgements
- Funding
- Conflict of interest statement covering all authors
- References, no 'et al'
- Figure legends
- Tables in text form

Supplementary material should be uploaded in a separate word document, if applicable

You may find it useful to use the above list as a checklist. Please make sure that information provided in the manuscript is identical with your submission in Editorial Manager. The names of the authors (full given name, middle initial, and surname) and the classifications (the keywords) that are entered on your manuscript should be an exact match to those entered into Editorial Manager.

EXPERT REVIEWS

Submitted manuscripts must not exceed 5,000 words. If the authors exceed the word count, the Editors will not consider the manuscript for peer review. These papers should be divided into the following sections:

- Title page
- Narrative Abstract
- Keywords
- Condensed abstract
- Abbreviations
- Introduction
- Main text
- Conclusion
- Acknowledgements
- Funding
- Conflict of interest statement covering all authors
- References, no 'et al'
- Figure legends
- Tables in text form

Supplementary material should be uploaded in a separate word document, if applicable

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SPECIAL REPORTS / FIRST IN MAN

A Special Report is a paper based on a new technology applied in patient treatment and therefore is considered as the reporting of a “first-in-man” case. A Special Report should always include accompanying moving images. Special Reports should not exceed 1,500 words. If the authors exceed the word count, the Editors will not consider the manuscript for peer review. These papers should be divided into the following sections:

- Title page
- Narrative abstract
- Keywords
- Condensed abstract
- Abbreviations
- Introduction
- Methods
- Results
- Discussion
- Limitations
- Conclusion
- Impact on daily practice
- Acknowledgements
- Funding
- Conflict of interest statement covering all authors
- References – 5 maximum
- Figure legends
- Tables in text form

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SHORT REPORT

In some cases, a short report might be considered for peer review. Short Reports are generally updates of previously published trials. Short Reports must not exceed 1,500 words with 2 tables and 2 figures. If the authors exceed the word count, the Editors will not consider the manuscript for peer review. These papers should be divided into the following sections:

- Title page
- Keywords
- Abbreviations
- Introduction
- Methods
- Results
- Discussion
- Limitations
- Conclusion
- Impact on daily practice
- Acknowledgements
- Funding
- Conflict of interest statement covering all authors
- References – 5 maximum
- Figure legends
- Tables in text form – 2 maximum

Supplementary material should be uploaded in a separate word document, if applicable. *You may find it useful to use the above list as a checklist. Please make sure that information provided in the manuscript is identical with your submission in Editorial Manager. The names of the authors (full given name, middle initial, and surname) and the classifications (the keywords) that are entered on your manuscript should be an exact match to those entered into Editorial Manager.*

IMAGE IN CARDIOLOGY

This category is reserved for exceptional high-quality images. The high-resolution image must be submitted accompanied by a description of no more than 250 words. References are not permitted. Authors are encouraged to submit moving images to accompany the figure for the online version. If the authors exceed the word count, the Editors will not consider the manuscript for peer review.

- Title page
- Keywords
- Main text – 250 words maximum
- Conflict of interest statement covering all authors
- Figure – 1 maximum
- NO figure legend

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NEW INNOVATION

The goal of the New Innovation section is to describe a new innovation as it develops from its first appearance in the blueprints, through bench testing and animal models, leading to final use on patients. AsiaIntervention is particularly interested in technical descriptions of devices, since a common complaint from interventionalists is that devices often have poor or incomprehensible technical reports. Articles submitted under “New Innovation” must not exceed 1,500 words. If the authors exceed the word count, the Editors will not consider the manuscript for peer review. These papers should be divided into the following sections:

- Title page
- 3-part Abstract
- Keywords
- Condensed abstract
- Abbreviations
- Introduction
- Methods
- Results
- Discussion
- Limitations
- Conclusion
- Conflict of interest statement covering all authors
- References – 5 maximum
- Figure legends
- Tables in text form

Supplementary material should be uploaded in a separate word document, if applicable

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RESEARCH LETTERS

A concise report of original research or observations in the form of a focussed letter which should be concise. Maximum 600 words with no more than 5 references. These papers should be divided into the following sections:

- Title page
- Main Text
- Conflict of interest statement covering all authors
- References – 5 maximum
- Figure legends
- Tables in text form
- Figures/Tables – 2 maximum

No Supplementary material permitted

You may find it useful to use the above list as a checklist. Please make sure that information provided in the manuscript is identical with your submission in Editorial Manager. The names of the authors (full given name, middle initial, and surname) and the classifications (the keywords) that are entered on your manuscript should be an exact match to those entered into Editorial Manager.

EDITORIALS

Editorial are published on an 'invitation only' basis. Please do not submit unsolicited Editorials.

All Editorials should be limited to 1,500 words, with a maximum of 10 references. It is strongly recommended that Editorials are accompanied by an original figure or a table.

- Title page
- Main text
- Acknowledgements
- Conflict of interest statement covering all authors
- References – 10 maximum
- Figure legend
- Figure or table
- Maximum of 2 Co-authors – the invited authors must remain first author.

LETTER TO THE EDITOR

A Letter to the Editor should be submitted within the 8 weeks following publication of the article in the Journal. The letter should not exceed 500 words and the Editors will solicit a reply from the authors of the article. They should have no tables or figures, and no original data may be included. Please note that the prerogative remains with the Editors to accept or decline the letter and the response for publication. Letters should include the following sections:

- Title page
- Main text
- Conflict of interest statement covering all authors
- References – 3 maximum
- NO figures/Tables

Review process

The submission and review process of all manuscripts is handled via Editorial Manager: <https://www.editorialmanager.com/aij>

After the submission, all the authors will be notified of the receipt of the manuscript by the editorial office. After the first evaluation of the paper, the notifications and editorial decisions will be sent by email to the corresponding author only.

During the review process, authors can check the status of their submitted manuscript via the online manuscript submission and review system.

The paper is first checked by the editorial office to ensure that the authors instructions have been adhered to and that all of the conflict of interest statements have been uploaded. When complete, it is presented to the Board of the Journal or Deputy Editor. Manuscripts are evaluated according to their originality, the interest of the readers, the clear methodology, the quality of the data and if the conclusions are supported by the data. After this first evaluation, the manuscript is either sent for review or rejected upfront, without entering into the review process.

If the Board/Editor decides that the manuscript merits review, experts are selected and the paper is immediately sent for peer review.

AsiaIntervention's review process is a single-blind peer review; the reviewers' names are kept confidential from the authors, but the reviewers are able to see the names of the authors. Reviewers are required to maintain confidentiality about the manuscripts they review. When the comments of the reviewers have been received, the paper is presented back to the Board of the Journal for evaluation and the decision regarding the manuscript is taken collegially. The corresponding author receives the decision along with comments of the experts and the Board. If the paper is accepted for revision, the authors have 2 months to submit the revised paper with the rebuttal letter.

If Board members have a conflict of interest regarding the publication, they will not take part in the discussion and evaluation.

Appeals

Authors can appeal the decision of the Editorial Board of AsiaIntervention by sending a letter explaining the reason(s) for their appeal and including the rebuttal letter with the revised manuscript to the Journal by email to: editorial-office@asiaintervention.org
Appeals will be presented at a forthcoming Editorial Board meeting.

Manuscript acceptance

Proofing

Accepted papers will be sent for proofing preparation and proofs will be sent to the authors via email. We kindly ask the authors to check them carefully, respond to the points/questions highlighted and return them promptly. Manuscripts will not be modified after acceptance (except for grammar/spelling/typographic errors). If the authors request changes to the text, the manuscript will re-enter the review process and be sent to the original reviewers for their evaluation.

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